

## Annexes

### Annex 1: PTAs concluded under the GATT/WTO to date in force

Name	Type	Provider(s)	Initial Entry Into Force
Generalized System of Preferences - Australia	GSP	Australia	1-Jan-74
Generalized System of Preferences - Canada	GSP	Canada	1-Jul-74
Generalized System of Preferences - European Union	GSP	European Union	1-Jul-71
Generalized System of Preferences - Iceland	GSP	Iceland	29-Jan-02
Generalized System of Preferences - Japan	GSP	Japan	1-Aug-71
Generalized System of Preferences - New Zealand	GSP	New Zealand	1-Jan-72
Generalized System of Preferences - Norway	GSP	Norway	1-Oct-71
Generalized System of Preferences - Russian Federation, Belarus, Kazakhstan	GSP	Belarus; Kazakhstan; Russian Federation	1-Jan-10
Generalized System of Preferences - Switzerland	GSP	Switzerland	1-Mar-72
Generalized System of Preferences - Turkey	GSP	Turkey	1-Jan-02
Generalized System of Preferences - United States	GSP	United States	1-Jan-76
Duty-Free Tariff Preference Scheme for LDCs	LDC-specific	India	13-Aug-08
Duty-free treatment for African LDCs - Morocco	LDC-specific	Morocco	1-Jan-01
Duty-free treatment for LDCs - China	LDC-specific	China	1-Jul-10

	specific		
Duty-free treatment for LDCs - Kyrgyz Republic	LDC-specific	Kyrgyz Republic	29-Mar-06
Preferential Tariff for LDCs - Republic of Korea	LDC-specific	Korea	1-Jan-00
African Growth and Opportunity Act	Other PTAs	United States	18-May-00
Andean Trade Preference Act	Other PTAs	United States	4-Dec-91
Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Act	Other PTAs	United States	1-Jan-84
Commonwealth Caribbean Countries Tariff	Other PTAs	Canada	15-Jun-86
Former Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	Other PTAs	United States	8-Sep-48
South Pacific Regional Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement	Other PTAs	Australia; New Zealand	1-Jan-81
Trade preferences for countries of the Western Balkans	Other PTAs	European Union	1-Dec-00
Trade preferences for Pakistan	Other PTAs	European Union	15-Nov-12
Trade preferences for the Republic of Moldova	Other PTAs	European Union	21-Jan-08

## Annex 2: RTAs notified in the WTO to date in force

RTA Name	Area	Type	Notification
Andean Community (CAN)	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause
Armenia - Kazakhstan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Armenia - Moldova	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Armenia - Russian Federation	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Armenia - Turkmenistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Armenia - Ukraine	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV

ASEAN - Australia - New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
ASEAN - China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
ASEAN - India	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
ASEAN - Japan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
ASEAN - Korea	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	
ASEAN Free Trade Area (AFTA)	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Asia Pacific Trade Agreement (APTA) - Accession of China	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Australia - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Australia - New Zealand (ANZCERTA)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Australia - Papua New Guinea (PATCRA)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Brunei Darussalam - Japan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada - Colombia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada - Costa Rica	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Canada - Israel	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Canada - Jordan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Canada - Panama	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Canada - Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Caribbean Community and Common Market (CARICOM)	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Central American Common Market (CACM)	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 2006	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Chile - China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Colombia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V

Chile - Costa Rica (Chile - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - El Salvador (Chile - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Guatemala (Chile - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Honduras (Chile - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - India	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Chile - Japan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Malaysia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Chile - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Chile - Nicaragua (Chile - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
China - Costa Rica	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
China - Hong Kong, China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
China - Macao, China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
China - New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
China - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Colombia - Northern Triangle (El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Common Economic Zone (CEZ)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Costa Rica - Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Costa Rica - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Dominican Republic - Central America	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Dominican Republic - Central America - United States Free Trade Agreement (CAFTA-DR)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
East African Community (EAC)	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V

East African Community (EAC) - Accession of Burundi and Rwanda	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause
EC (10) Enlargement	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EC (12) Enlargement	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EC (15) Enlargement	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EC (25) Enlargement	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EC (27) Enlargement	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EC (9) Enlargement	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EC Treaty	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa (CEMAC)	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause
Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause
Economic Cooperation Organization (ECO)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
EFTA - Accession of Iceland	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Albania	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Canada	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Colombia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Egypt	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Hong Kong, China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Israel	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Jordan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Korea, Republic of	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Lebanon	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V

EFTA - Montenegro	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Morocco	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Palestinian Authority	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Peru	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - SACU	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Serbia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EFTA - Tunisia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Turkey	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EFTA - Ukraine	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Egypt - Turkey	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
El Salvador - Cuba	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
El Salvador- Honduras - Chinese Taipei	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Albania	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Algeria	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Andorra	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Bosnia and Herzegovina	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Cameroon	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - CARIFORUM States EPA	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Central America	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Colombia and Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Côte d'Ivoire	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Eastern and Southern Africa States Interim EPA	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Egypt	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Faroe Islands	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V

EU - Iceland	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Israel	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Jordan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Korea	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Lebanon	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Montenegro	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - Morocco	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Norway	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU ñ Overseas Countries and Territories (OCT)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Palestinian Authority	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Papua New Guinea / Fiji	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - San Marino	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Serbia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
EU - South Africa	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Switzerland - Liechtenstein	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Syria	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Tunisia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
EU - Turkey	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
EU (28) Enlargement	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Eurasian Economic Community (EAEC)	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
European Economic Area (EEA)	Services	EIA	GATS Art. V
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Faroe Islands - Norway	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Faroe Islands - Switzerland	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Georgia - Armenia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Georgia - Azerbaijan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV

Georgia - Kazakhstan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Georgia - Russian Federation	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Georgia - Turkmenistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Georgia - Ukraine	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Global System of Trade Preferences among Developing Countries (GSTP)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Guatemala - Chinese Taipei	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)	Goods	CU	
Hong Kong, China - New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Iceland - Faroe Islands	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
India - Afghanistan	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
India - Bhutan	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
India - Japan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
India - Malaysia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
India - Nepal	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
India - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
India - Sri Lanka	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
Israel - Mexico	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Japan - Indonesia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Malaysia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Philippines	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Switzerland	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Thailand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Japan - Viet Nam	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V



Jordan - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Korea - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Korea - India	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	
Korea - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Korea - Turkey	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Korea- US	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Kyrgyz Republic - Armenia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Kyrgyz Republic - Kazakhstan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Kyrgyz Republic - Moldova	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Kyrgyz Republic - Russian Federation	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Kyrgyz Republic - Ukraine	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Kyrgyz Republic - Uzbekistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Lao People's Democratic Republic - Thailand	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Latin American Integration Association (LAIA)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Malaysia - Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Melanesian Spearhead Group (MSG)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
MERCOSUR - India	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Mexico - Central America	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Mexico - Uruguay	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
New Zealand - Chinese Taipei	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
New Zealand - Malaysia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
New Zealand - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Nicaragua - Chinese Taipei	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Pacific Island Countries Trade Agreement (PICTA)	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
Pakistan - China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V

Pakistan - Malaysia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Pakistan - Sri Lanka	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
Panama - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Chinese Taipei	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Costa Rica (Panama - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - El Salvador (Panama - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Guatemala (Panama - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Honduras (Panama - Central America )	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Nicaragua (Panama - Central America)	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Panama - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Pan-Arab Free Trade Area (PAFTA)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Peru - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - China	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Korea, Republic of	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Mexico	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Peru - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Protocol on Trade Negotiations (PTN)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Russian Federation - Azerbaijan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Belarus	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Belarus - Kazakhstan	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Kazakhstan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Republic of Moldova	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV

Russian Federation - Serbia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Tajikistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Turkmenistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Russian Federation - Uzbekistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Singapore - Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
South Asian Free Trade Agreement (SAFTA)	Goods	FTA	Enabling Clause
South Asian Preferential Trade Arrangement (SAPTA)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
South Pacific Regional Trade and Economic Cooperation Agreement (SPARTECA)	Goods	PSA	Enabling Clause
Southern African Customs Union (SACU)	Goods	CU	GATT Art. XXIV
Southern African Development Community (SADC)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Southern Common Market (MERCOSUR)	Goods & Services	CU & EIA	Enabling Clause & GATS Art. V
Thailand - Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Thailand - New Zealand	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Trans-Pacific Strategic Economic Partnership	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Treaty on a Free Trade Area between members of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Albania	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Bosnia and Herzegovina	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Chile	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Georgia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Israel	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Jordan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV

Turkey - Mauritius	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Montenegro	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Morocco	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Palestinian Authority	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Serbia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Syria	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Turkey - Tunisia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Azerbaijan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Belarus	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Kazakhstan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Moldova	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Montenegro	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
Ukraine - Russian Federation	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Tajikistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Uzbekistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
Ukraine - Turkmenistan	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
US - Australia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Bahrain	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Chile	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Colombia	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Israel	Goods	FTA	GATT Art. XXIV
US - Jordan	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Morocco	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Oman	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Panama	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
US - Peru	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V

US - Singapore	Goods & Services	FTA & EIA	GATT Art. XXIV & GATS Art. V
West African Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU)	Goods	CU	Enabling Clause

### Annex 3: Countries who acceded to the WTO and their transparency commitments

Acceding country	Year of Accession	Duration of accession process (yrs/mon)	Transparency commitments	Transparency obligations in Working Party Report
1. Albania	2000	7yr 10m	Notification	Paragraphs 20, 30, 48, 63, 72, 97, 106 and 121 and especially paragraphs 158-160
2. Armenia	2003	9yr 3m	Both	Paragraphs 21-23, 65, 152 and especially 214-217
3. Bulgaria	1996	10yr 3m	Publication	Paragraphs 4, 5, 6, 15 and 24
4. Cambodia (LDC)	2004	9yr 10m	Publication	Paragraphs 25, 34, 35, 57,83, 88, 89, 105, 117, 119, 128, 134, 154, 181, 212 and especially 214-217
5. Cape Verde	2008	8yr 8m	Both	Paragraphs 22, 37, 48, 73, 141, 169, 170, 175, and especially 261-262
6. China	2001	15yr 5 m	Both	Paragraphs 53, 112, 113, 116, 123, 127, 129, 151, 189, 195, 196, 208, 209, 272, 306, and especially 324-341
7. Chinese Taipei	2002	10yr	Both	Paragraphs 24, 37, 52, 53, 64, 77, 78, 103, 129, 146, 150, 152, 155, 160, 175 and especially 213-220
8. Croatia	2000	7yr 2m	Notification	Paragraphs 22, 24, 26, 79, 80, 81, 82, 116, 121, 139 and especially 214-216
9. Ecuador	1996	3yr 4m	Notification	Paragraphs 1, 4, 40, 42, 43, 44, 51, 59, 61, 72
10. Estonia	1999	5yr 8m	Notification	Paragraphs 16, 21 and especially 134-136

11. FYROM	2003	8yr 3m	Notification	Paragraphs 6, 7, 37, 151, 153, 164, 171, 243 and especially 245-247
12. Georgia	2000	4yr 1m	Notification	Paragraphs 24, and 169-172
13. Jordan	2000	6yr 4m	Notification	Paragraphs 5, 22, 30, 54, 102, 129, 212, 218, 219 and especially 238-240
14. Kyrgyz Republic	1998	2yr 10m	Notification	Paragraphs 13, 94, 103, and especially 167-168
15. Laos (LDC)	2013	15yr 7m	Both	Paragraphs 47-49, 108, 111, 119, 147, 210 and especially 242-244
16. Latvia	1999	5yr 3m	Notification	Paragraphs 4, 18, 82, 83, 86, 104, and especially 123-124
17. Lithuania	2001	7yr 5m	Notification	Paragraphs 19, 81, 114, 115, 121, 139 and especially 177-179
18. Moldova	2001	7yr 4m	Both	Paragraphs 15, 30, 96, 134 and especially 233-236
19. Mongolia	1997	5yr 6m	Both	Paragraphs 1, 20 and especially paragraphs 9 et seq.
20. Montenegro	2012	7yr 4m	Both	Paragraphs 11, 17, 19, 110, 116, 150, 154, 163 and especially 272-274
21. Nepal (LDC)	2004	14yr 11m	Publication	Paragraphs 14, 18, 90, 103, 110, 141 and especially 145-148 and 152
22. Oman	2000	4yr 7m	Both	Paragraphs 17, 62, 89, 104, 120 and especially 149-151
23. Panama	1997	5yr 1m	Both	Paragraphs 13, 42, 20 and especially 32-34
24. Russia	2012	19yr 2m	Both	Paragraphs 180-184, 767-814, 1037-1053 and especially 1409-1431
25. Samoa (LDC)	2012	14yr 1m	Both	Paragraphs 20, 56 and especially 240-244
26. Saudi Arabia	2005	12yr 6m	Both	Paragraphs 36, 42, 146, 159, 174, 193, 203, 215, 216, 230, 290, 291, 293, 296, 298, and especially 301-306
27. Tajikistan	2013	11yr 10m	Both	Paragraphs 46, 68-71, 198-200, 308-311 and especially 340-344
28. Tonga	2007	12yr 1m	Both	Paragraphs 10, 50, 51, 82, 86, 93, 96, 116, 118, 123, 124, 126, and especially paragraphs 179-181
29. Ukraine	2012	18yr 6m	Both	Paragraphs 39, 51, 133, 136, 173, 189, 218, 273, 286, 296, 297, 307, 316, 320, 322, 327, 353, 357, 421, 485, 487 and especially 494-500
30. Vanuatu	2012	17yr 1m	Both	Paragraphs 26-31, 65, 67, and especially 133-135

(LDC)				
31. Viet Nam	2007	12yr	Both	Paragraphs 7, 46, 47, 71, 95, 102, 117, 125, 133, 139, 149, 150, 154, 163, 168, 174, 197, 205, 206, 208, 229, 236, 245, 246, 247, 250, 303, 316, 323, 326, 345, 346, 347, 478, 479, 491, 497, 498, 504, 505, and especially 509-519
32. Yemen (LDC)	2014 (?)	N/A	N/A	N/A Pending ratification of accession by national authorities

#### Annex 4: Candidate Countries

Country	Application date
1. Afghanistan (LDC)	2004
2. Algeria	1987
3. Andorra	1999
4. Azerbaijan	1997
5. Bahamas	2001
6. Belarus	1993
7. Bhutan (LDC)	1999
8. Bosnia Herzegovina	1999
9. Equatorial Guinea (LDC)	2007
10. Ethiopia (LDC)	2003
11. Iran	2005
12. Iraq	2004
13. Kazakhstan	1996
14. Lebanese Republic	1999
15. Libya	2004
16. Republic of Liberia (LDC)	2007
17. Republic of Serbia	2004
18. Sao Tomé and Principe (LDC)	2005

19. Seychelles	1995
20. Sudan (LDC)	1994
21. Syria	2001
22. Union of the Comoros (LDC)	2007
23. Uzbekistan	1994

#### Annex 5: Nationalities of Panelists

COUNTRY	NUMBER OF PANELISTS	NUMBER OF CASES W/ PANELISTS OF THIS ORIGIN
Argentina	6	9
Australia	15	38
Austria	1	1
Bangladesh	1	1
Belgium	3	5
Brazil	9	20
Bulgaria	1	2
Canada	13	20
Chile	10	19
China	1	2
Chinese Taipei	1	1
Colombia	3	11
Costa Rica	1	2
Czech Republic	2	11
Ecuador	1	3
Egypt	2	8



Finland	2	5
France	1	1
Germany	6	13
Hong Kong	6	21
Hungary	2	2
Iceland	2	2
India	7	17
Ireland	1	3
Israel	3	8
Italy	1	1
Jamaica	2	3
Japan	5	10
Malaysia	1	1
Mauritius	1	3
Mexico	6	15
Morocco	1	2
Netherlands	1	1
New Zealand	17	44
Norway	3	9
Pakistan	2	6
Panama	1	1
Philippines	2	5
Poland	3	6
Singapore	4	9
Slovenia	1	2
South Africa	9	17
South Korea	4	13
Sweden	3	10
Switzerland	14	37

Thailand	3	13
United Kingdom	5	7
United States	10	14
Uruguay	3	10
Venezuela	6	12

#### Annex 6: Data on WTO and *Amicus* Briefs 1995-2013

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
US-Gasoline	?	N/A	N/A (cited by Padideh and Charnovitz)
EC-Hormones	1	N/A	Public Citizen; Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy; Cancer Prevention Coalition; Community Nutrition Institute, J. Martin Wagner, Patti Goldman, (brief available at <a href="http://www.citizen.org/trade/article_redirect.cfm?ID=5582">http://www.citizen.org/trade/article_redirect.cfm?ID=5582</a> )
US Shrimp	2	7.7-7.8	Center for Marine Conservation and Center for International Environmental Law World Wide Fund for Nature
US Shrimp- AB	4	79-91 99-110	Earth Island Institute; Humane Society (US) and the Sierra Club Center for International Environmental Law; Centre for Marine Conservation; the Environmental Foundation Ltd.; the Mangrove Action Project; Philippine Ecological Network; Red Nacional de Accion Ecologica and Sobrevivencia. The Worldwide Fund for Nature and Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development. CIEL et al. (revis).
US Shrimp- Art. 21.5	2	5.14-5.16	Earthjustice Legal Defense Fund on behalf of Turtle Island Restoration Network, The Humane Society (US), American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Defenders of Wildlife, and Fiscalia del Medio Ambiente (Chile)

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
			The National Wildlife Federation on behalf of the Center for Marine Conservation, Centro Eoceanos, Defenders of Wildlife, Friends of the Earth, Kenya Sea Turtle Committee, Marine Turtle Preservation Group of India, National Wildlife Federation, Natural Resources Defense Council, Operation Kachhapa, Project Swarajya, Visakha Society for Prevention of Cruelty to Animals.
US Shrimp- Art. 21.5 AB	2	75-78	American Humane Society and Humane Society International (the Humane Society brief) Professor Robert Howse
US Lead and Bismuth II	1	6.3	American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI)
US Lead and Bismuth II- AB	2	36-42	American Iron and Steel Institute The Specialty Steel Industry of North America
Australia Salmon Art. 21.5 (Canada)	1	7.8-7.9	Concerned Fishermen and Processors
US-Section 110(5) Copyright Act	1	6.8	American Society of Composers, Authors and Publishers (ASCAP)
Thailand-H-Beams-AB	1	74	Consuming Industries Trade Action Coalition (CITAC)
EC - Asbestos	5	8.12-8.14	Collegium Ramazzini, Ban Asbestos Network Instituto Mexicano de Fibro-Industrias A.C. American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations Only Nature Endures
EC – Asbestos-AB	17	51-56	Foundation for Environmental Law and Development (UK), Center for International Environmental Law (Switzerland), International Ban Asbestos Secretariat (UK), Ban Asbestos International and Virtual Network (France), Greenpeace International (The Netherlands), World Wide Fund for Nature, International (Switzerland), and Lutheran World Federation (Switzerland). All India A.C. Pressure Pipe Manufacturer's Association (India) American Public Health Association (US) Asbestos Cement Industries Limited (Sri Lanka) Asbestos Information Association (US) Associação das Indústrias de Produtos de Amianio Crisótilo (Portugal)

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
			Associate Professor Jan McDonald and Mr. Don Anton (Australia);
			Association of Personal Injury Lawyers (UK)
			Australian Centre for Environmental Law at the Australian National University (Australia)
			Centro de Estudios Comunitarios de la Universidad Nacional de Rosario (Argentina)
			Duralita de Centroamerica, S.A. de C.V. (El Salvador)
			Asociación Colombiana de Fibras (Colombia)
			European Chemical Industry Council (Belgium)
			HVL Asbestos (Swaziland) Limited (Bulembu Mine)
			International Confederation of Free Trade Unions/European Trade Union Confederation (Belgium)
			International Council on Metals and the Environment and American Chemistry Council (US)
			J & S Bridle Associates (UK)
EC-Bed Linen	1	6.1	Foreign Trade Association by Dr. Konrad Neundörfer
EC-Sardines-AB	2	167-169	Morocco
			“A private individual”
US – Countervailing measures on Certain EC Products-AB	1	10, 76	Andrew G. Sharkey III, American Iron and Steel Institute President & CEO
US-Softwood Lumber III	4	7.2	Interior Alliance
			Three additional unsolicited <i>amicus curiae</i> briefs
US-Softwood Lumber IV	3	Fn75	Three unsolicited <i>amicus curiae</i> briefs
US-Softwood Lumber VI	1	Fn75	Northwest Ecosystem Alliance
US-Softwood Lumber IV – AB	2	9	Indigenous Network on Economies and Trade
			Defenders of Wildlife, Natural Resources Defense Council and Northwest Ecosystem Alliance (US)
US-Steel Safeguards – AB	1	268	American Institute for International Steel

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
EC-Export Subsidies on Sugar	1	2.20,7-76-7.100	Wirtschaftliche Vereinigung Zucker ("WVZ"), an association representing German sugar producers
EC-Export Subsidies on Sugar-AB	1	9	Association of Central American Sugar Industries (Azucareros del Istmo Centroamericano (AICA))
EC Chicken Cuts-AB	1	12	Association of Poultry Processors and Poultry Trade in the European Union Countries ( <i>avec</i> )
Mexico Taxes on Soft Drinks AB	1	8	Cámara Nacional de las Industrias Azucarera y Alcoholera (National Chamber of the Sugar and Alcohol Industries) of Mexico
US-Zeroing (EC)	1	1.7	Committee to Support US Trade Laws (CSUSTL)
EC-Selected Customs Matters	1	Fn 209	A letter dated 21 December 2005, entitled "DS315 <i>Amicus curiae</i> "
EC - Biotech Products	3	7.10-7.11	Gene Watch, Foundation for International Environmental Law and Development (FIELD), Five Year Freeze, Royal Society for the Protection of Birds (RSPB)(UK), the Center for Food Safety (US), Council of Canadians, Polaris Institute (Canada), Grupo de Reflexión Rural Argentina, Center for Human Rights and the Environment (CEDHA) (Argentina), Gene Campaign, Forum for Biotechnology and Food Security (India), Fundación Sociedades Sustentables (Chile), Greenpeace International (The Netherlands), Californians for GEFree Agriculture, International Forum on Globalisation.
			University Professors Lawrence Busch (Michigan State University), Robin Grove-White (Lancaster University), Sheila Jasanoff (Harvard University), David Winickoff (Harvard University) and Brian Wynne (Lancaster University).
			Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), Friends of the Earth (FOE-US), Defenders of Wildlife, the Institute for Agriculture and Trade Policy (IATP), and the Organic Consumers Association (OCA)
Brazil Retreaded Tyres	3	1.8-1.9	Humane Society International
			Association of Combats against POPs (ACPO); Association for the Protection of the Environment Cianorte (APROMAC); Center for Human Rights and Environment (CEDHA); Conectas Human Rights; Global Justice; Law for a Green Planet Institute; Center for International Environmental

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
			Law (CIEL)
			Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL)
Brazil Retreaded Tyres AB	2	7	Humane Society International Associação de Combate aos Poluentes (ACPO), Brazil; Associação de Proteção ao Meio Ambiente de Cianorte (APROMAC), Brazil; Centro de Derechos Humanos y Ambiente (CEDHA), Argentina; Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), United States and Switzerland; Conectas Direitos Humanos, Brazil; Friends of the Earth Europe, Belgium; The German NGO Forum on Environment and Development, Germany; Justiça Global, Brazil; and Instituto O Direito por Um Planeta Verde, Brazil
EC- Salmon	3	1.12-1.13	Dr. Martin Jaffa of Callander McDowell, a UK consulting group involved in "Strategic Planning and Marketing for the Acquaculture Industry" A previous unsolicited submission from Dr. Jaffa An unsolicited submission
China Auto Parts-AB	1	11	An unsolicited <i>amicus curiae</i> brief
EC and certain member states- Large Civil Aircraft	1	Fn 7	An unsolicited communication from an individual
Australia- Apples	1	1.17	Apple and Pear Australia Ltd, APAL
Thailand Cigarettes (Philippines)	1	2.5	A private entity wishing to submit information to the Panel with regard to this dispute
US Antidumping and Countervailing Duties (China)-AB	1	18	An unsolicited <i>amicus curiae</i> brief
U.S. - Tuna II (Mexico)	1	7.1-7.9 7.182 7.288 7.289 7.363	Humane Society of the United States/Humane Society International and Washington College of Law (WCL)

CASE	#	§§	Name of <i>amicus curiae</i> organization
		7.368 Fn 559	
U.S. - Tuna II (Mexico)- AB	3	8	Humane Society of the United States/Humane Society International and Washington College of Law (WCL), ASTM International (formerly the American Society for Testing and Materials), and Professor Robert Howse
EC - Seal Products, Panel Proceeding	5	1.17- 1.19 and Fn 277	The first by a group of organizations, amongst which was Brigitte Bardot's foundation. The Bardot set of briefs was promptly endorsed by the European Union and annexed to its submissions. The rest of the briefs fall under the category of unsolicited briefs. The second was by professor Robert Howse, another Canadian, together with Joanna Langille and Katie Sykes. The third, was by Pamela Anderson on behalf of PETA. The fourth by the International Fur Trade Federation The fifth by actor Jude Law.
Canada - Renewable Energy	2	1.12- 1.13	Blue Green Canada; the Canadian Auto Workers (CAW); the Communications, Energy and Paperworkers Union of Canada (CEP); the Canadian Federation of Students (CFS); the Council of Canadians; the Canadian Union of Public Employees (CUPE); and the Ontario Public Service Employees Union (OPSEU) The International Institute for Sustainable Development (IISD); the Canadian Environmental Law Association (CELA); and Ecojustice Canada
Canada - Renewable Energy-AB	2	1.30	Mesa Power (Appleton & Associates International Lawyers, Joanna Langille and Professor Rob Howse) Professor Luca Rubini
US-Clove Cigarettes- AB	2	10	Campaign for Tobacco-Free Kids, the American Academy of Pediatrics, the American Cancer Society, the American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network, the American Lung Association, the American Medical Association, and the American Public Health Association O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law at the Georgetown University Law Center
US-COOL	1	2.9- 2.10	An unsolicited <i>amicus curiae</i> brief