## Archival echoes:

too weak to survive or too far to travel?

Anna St.Onge
Archivist, Digital Projects & Outreach
Clara Thomas Archives & Special Collections
York University Libraries
Toronto, Canada





# Context and Provenance On Equal Ground with Content

(I am not a semiotician, philosopher or literary theorist)

# Lady Victoria Welby (1837-1912)



1850?] Reproduction by

(Photography) Ltd.

Purchased by Dr.

H. Walter Schmitz and

February 1984.



Portrait of Victoria Stuart-Wortley.
[ca. 1863?]
Reproduction by P.J. Gates (Photography) Ltd.
ID: 18012
Purchased by Dr. H. Walter Schmitz and donated in February 1984.



Housebuilders"
Sir Frank Dickee
1880
Photographic
negative donated
to archives by Dr.
H. Walter
Schmitz 5
November 1985.
[features Victoria
and her husband
William]

#### **Archival Limbo**

#### Nina Cust (1867-1955)

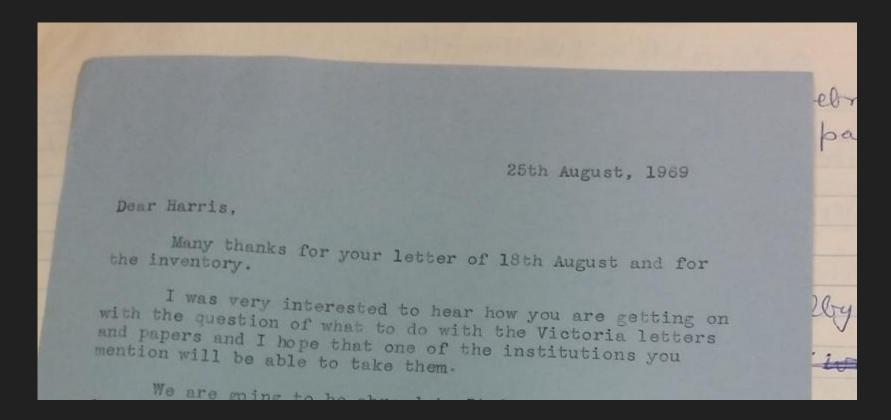
It is an effort to do anything, and you know how all my energy has to run at present in this one channel of my message to the world.

For my own child, more than ever it is clear that a Message there is, which you must help in delivering.

For again and again I repeat that it is nothing in me or of me, the last and unfittest of messengers, that makes the power or the value of the thoughts on which I live, but just the living truth itself, which is now becoming accessible to us in a way never before possible.

Letter from VW to Nina Cust, 1890

## Sir Oliver Welby (1902-1977)



#### H.S. Harris (1926-2007)

#### MEMURANDUM

To: Acquisitions Department, York Library System

Date October 30, 1969

From: H.S. Harris, Chairman, Philosophy Department

Subject: Proposal for Purchase of the Letters and Papers of Victoria, Lady Welby (1837-1912)

I have been asked by Sir Oliver C.E. Welby of Denton Manor, Grantham, Lincolnshire, England to do what I can to see that a suitable repository is found for the papers of his grandmother Victoria. He wishes to sell the papers if possible - and some of the files of correspondence are certainly saleable - but in any case to ensure that the papers are kept together and made available for use in scholarly research. He feels that the collection should come to this side of the Atlantic since all the interest expressed in Lady Welby in recent years has come from this side of the Atlantic.

## Promoting Use and Scholarship

## Digitization as Tool for Promotion and Access

(not the first step towards technological utopianism)

## Motivations and Methodologies

# Confusion Irritation Curiosity

.....and g-g-ghosts!!

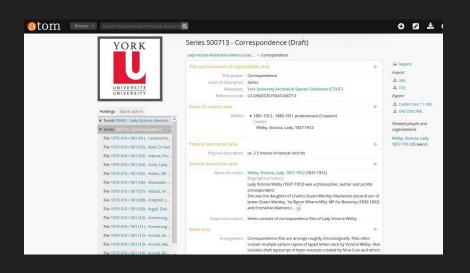
#### PILOT STUDY

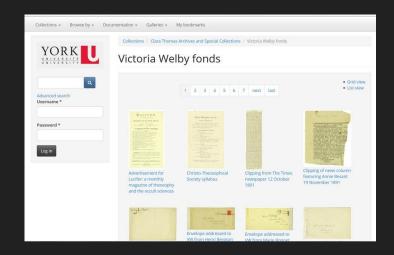
Short list of 85 women identified for digitization Aim for correspondence of 50 women digitized and mapped

# Clear and explicit bias Constraints and self-imposed limits

With the kind, efficient and knowledgeable assistance of ...
Catherine Falls, Contract Metadata Assistant
Zeineb Yousif, Contract Metadata Assistant
Nick Ruest, Digital Assets Librarian
Tuan Nguyen, Manager, Library Information Systems

# Mandatory screenshot of data set (to avoid perils of live demo)





Lucy Clifford **Emelia Gurney** Blanche Airlie Mary Emily Conybeare Louisa Kathleen Haldane Ada Ellen Bayly Mary St. Leger Harrison Nina Cust Dorothea Beale Mrs. William Henry Dallinger Janet Hogarth Adeline Bedford **Evelyn Hone** Mrs. Fredrick van Eeden Mary Benson Caroline Davids D. Hollins Annie Besant Mary Denbigh Elice Hopkins Marie Bonnet Mary Emily Dowson Margaret Lindsay Huggins Mary Everest Boole Mary Drew Gertrude Jekyll A. Booth Lady Elizabeth Drummond E.E. Constance Jones Sophie Bryant Lady Mary Fielding Princess Karadja Alice M. Buckton Jane Levett Florence Kingdom Anne Deane-Butcher Jane A. Findlater Frances Eliza Kinglsey Eleanor Calhoun Anna Geddes Irma Kovalevsky Louise Carnegie Lizzie Grenfell Lucy Cavendish

Bertha Lathbury Nina Layard Jennette Lee Eliza Lynn Linton Mrs. Alexander Macmillan Mary Ellen Martineau Duchess of Northumberland Alice Oliphant Rosamund Oliphant Margaret Oliphant Violet Paget Mrs. Charles Sanders Peirce Mrs. S. Phillips Blanche Pigott Mary Ponsonby

Miss Elizabeth Robins Christina G. Rossetti Olive Schreiner Sarah Shorthouse Eleanor Mildred Sidgwick Mary [May?] Sinclair Felicia M.F. Skene Lady Augusta Elizabeth Frederica Stanley Miss Caroline Emelia Stephen Lady Barbara Stephen Sarah W. Stephen Isabella Stout Mrs. George S. Street Mrs. Mount-Temple

Mrs. J. Arthur Thomson Miss Lilly K. Trotter Louisa C. Tyndall Mrs. Augustus Waller Miss Julia F. Wedgwood Mrs. Humphrey Ward Margaret L. Woods Mrs. Frances Dallas Yorke

## Lesson Learned: Ignore Ghosts At Your Peril!

## Secretarial Spectres

Wait, are they talking about actual ghosts?

Name	Period of Correspondence with VW	Period of President of SPR
Henry Sidgwick	1891-1896, 1903, 1906	1882-1884, 1888-1892
Arthur Balfour	1889-1891, 1893	1893
William James	1905, 1908	1894-1895
F. W. H. Myers	1888-1892, 1898	1900
Oliver Lodge	1889-1911	1901-1903
Eleanor Mildred Sidgwick	1891-1896, 1903, 1906	1908-1909
Andrew Lang	1889-1904	1911
Henri Bergson	1905-1911	1913
F.C.S. Schiller	1900-1911	1914
John William Strutt (Lord Rayleigh)	1884,1890,1898,1903	1919

and that beyone of of life and confusedly called vaguely and a provisional symbol 'nomenciature elementary for our over-sophitics tion to 0 Ps or to point out current as of to point one out no such Epitaph on the Archivial Momument. Here lies the dame who thought she saw a truth She buried was without or reck or ruth; But life is that which bursts the stoniest shroud And (whisper this) she yet may cry aloud. I cannot too often repeat that at best I am only a John Baptist: I must decrease, be come merely a clearer of the Way, a mere Voice in a wilderness foreseeing its coming reclamation, feeling the first ripple of the mighty Breath of Life....

Epitaph on the Archival Monument.

Here lies the dame who thought she saw a truth

She buried was without or reck or ruth;

But life is that which bursts the stoniest shroud

And (whisper this) she yet may cry aloud

#### What She Was: by Herself

She was an awful Scourge! A type-writer she prowled around, And ever in her hand was found A Link she meant to forge.

She was a fearsome Fact, You tried your best to get away, You strove to fish or tennis play, While she type-wrote a tract.



#### Thank you



Anna St.Onge astonge@yorku.ca

@deantiquate

Slide deck will be available for download at: <a href="http://yorkspace.library.yorku.ca/xmlui/handle/10315/940">http://yorkspace.library.yorku.ca/xmlui/handle/10315/940</a>

VW sketch of herself (presumably) at her typewriter 1970-010 / 037 (02)